

IMPROVING THE STUDENTS' WRITING SKILL IN RECOUNT TEXT THROUGH COLLABORATIVE WRITING (A CLASSROOM ACTION RESEARCH AT TENTH GRADE OF SMAI MIFTAHUL MANAN KALILANGKAP BUMIAYU IN THE ACADEMIC YEAR 2021/2022)

A THESIS

Submitted in Partial Fulfilment of the Requirements for Sarjana Pendidikan Degree

by

PUAD HASIM 40116014

EDUCATION SCIENCE AND TEACHERS' TRAINING FACULTY
ENGLISH EDUCATION STUDY PROGRAM
BUMIAYU

2022

APPROVAL

This thesis entitled "Improving The Students' Writing Skill Recount Text Through Collaborative Writing (A Classroom Action Research At Tenth Grade Of SMA Islam Miftahul Manan Kalilangkap Bumiayu in the Academic Year 2021/2022)"

Name

: PUAD HASIM

Student Number

: 40116014

had been approved by the Board of Examiners of English Education Study Program of Educational Sciences and Teachers' Training Faculty Peradaban University on Wednesday, february 17th, 2022.

Board of Examiners

Head of the Board of Examiners/Fourth Examiner

Ujang khiyarusoleh, M.Pd

NIND. 0606068602

Third Examiner / Advisor.

S.R. Pramudyawardhani, SS., M.Pd

NIND, 0630078303

Second Examiner,

Dede Nurdiawati, M.Pd

NIND. 0607038104

First Examiner,

Yuniar Fatmasari, SS., M.A.

ducational Sciencies and

Fraining Faculty

NIND. 0606068403

Approved by:

Head of English Education Teachers'

Study Program

Signature

Yuniar Fatmasari, SS., M.Pd

W DAN IL WIND. 0606068403

//*/

Dede Nurdjawati, M.Pd

NIND 0607038104

STATEMENT

I hereby that thesis definitely my own work. I am competely responsible for the content of this thesis. Opinions or findings of others in this thesis are quoted with respect to ethical standar

Paguyangan, february 17th, 2022

METERAL TEMPEL
451AJX571873021

PUAD HASIM 40116014

MOTTO

"LEBIH CEPAT LEBIH BAIK"

PUAD HASIM

"YOU MAY SAY I'M A DREAMER, BUT I'M NOT THE ONLY ONE."
(JOHN LENNON)

DEDICATION

With gratitude to the presence of Allah SWT and sincerely, I dedicate this thesis to:

- 1. My lovely parents (Mr. Sutarno and Mrs. Suratni) for their love, for their prayers, their motivation, support, strength, energy and material that make the writer able to complete this thesis smoothly.
- 2. My brothers (Dewanto, Rena Reni and Ari Wibowo), thank you for being a very good father, brother, and best friend who during this process always give their support and their old motivations. Long life and be health may always be with his daughter and wife.
- 3. My beloved Advisor, S.R. Pramudyawardhani, S.S., M.Pd

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

First of all, the writer would like to express is most profound gratitude to Allah SWT, for his blessing and mercies so that the writer could start and finish writing this research report, as who has given guidance, mercy, and good health to get Sarjana Pendidikan degree.

In this occasion, the writer would like to thank deeply to:

- 1. Prof. Dr. Yahya A. Muhaimin, the Rector of Peradaban University.
- Dede Nurdiawati, M.Pd., the Dean of Educational Sciences and Teachers' Training Faculty.
- 3. Yuniar Fatmasari, S.S., M.A., the head of English Education Study Program.
- 4. All of the lecturers of Peradaban University, especially the lecturers of English Education Study Program.
- 5. Big thanks to all of the writer's family and all of friends who support and pray for me to finish the thesis.
- 6. H. Solehudin, S.Ag, S Pd, as the Headmaster of SMAI Miftahul Manan Bumiayu, who has given much attention, guidence and given permission for doing the research so the writer could finish this thesis.

Hopefully the services and assistence that they have provided will be beneficial for all. The writer believes that there are still many weaknesses in this thesis, therefor the writer espects critism and suggestions for the improvement of this thesis. Hopefully this thesis can provide benefits to all paties and who future researchers.

Paguyangan, february 17^{th} , 2022

PUAD HASIM

40116014

ABSTRACT

Hasim Puad. 2019. Improving Students' Writing Skill in Recount Text Through Collaborative Writing (A Classroom Action Research At Tenth Grade Of SMA Islam Miftahul Manan Kalilangkap Bumiayu). A Thesis. English Education Study Program of Educational Sciences and Teachers' Training Faculty Peradaban University. S.R. Pramudyawardhani, S.S., M.Pd.

The aim of the research is to improves the students' writing skill in recount text through collaborative writing. The research is carry out at SMA Islam Miftahul Manan Kalilangkap Bumiayu in the academic year 2021/2022. The subject of this research consists of 23 students. The writer applies a classroom action research which is conduct to solve the students' problem. The writer conducts two cycles in which each cycle consists of planning, action, observation and reflection. In collecting data, the writer conducts observation, questionnaire, and documentation. collaborative writing is able to improve the students' writing skill in English class. It can be see from the result of test and observation. The students' writing skill improve. The average of pre-test 1 score that is 60, post-test 1 score is 65 and post-test 2 score is 75. The result of post-test 1 and 2 show that from 23 students, there are 18 students (75) reach the success indicator ≥ 65 from minimum score (KKM). The writer suggests that the English teacher can implement collaborative writing in teaching.

Keywords: Improving Writing Skill, Recount Text, Collaborative Writing

TABLE OF CONTENTS

TITLE PAGE i
APPROVAL ii
STATEMENT iii
MOTTOiv
DEDICATIONv
ACKNOWLEDGEMENT
ABSTRACT viii
TABLE OF CONTENTS ix
LIST OF TABLESxi
LIST OF FIGURE xii
LIST OF PICTURESxiii
LIST OF APPENDICESxvi
CHAPTER I. INTRODUCTION
A. Background of the Study 1
B. Research Question
C. Definition of the Key Terms8
D. Objective of the Study
E. Significances of the Study10
F. Organization of the Thesis10
CHAPTER II. REVIEW OF RELATED LITERATURE 12

	A. Theoretical Study	12
	B. Previous Studies	16
	C. Theoretical Framework	17
СНАРТЕ	R III. METHOD OF INVESTIGATION	21
	A. Research Design	21
	B. The Source of Data	21
	C. Technique of Data Collection	. 22
	D. Technique of Data Analysis	23
СНАРТЕ	R IV. FINDINGS AND INTERPRETATION	26
	A. Findings	26
	B. Interpretation	43
СНАРТЕК	R V. CONCLUSION AND SUGGESTIONS	45
	A. Conclusion	. 45
	B. Suggestions	. 47
BIBLIOGI	RAPHY	49
APPENDI	CES	

LIST OF TABLES

- Table. 1. Pre Research Schedule, 27
- Table. 2. The result of the Students' Writing Skill in Pre-Test, 30
- Table. 3. The Result of Post-Test, 41
- Table. 4. Percentage of Students' Total Score of Pre-Test and Post Test Based on Category, 42

Table. 1. Pre Research Schedule

No	Activity	Date
1	Interview in english teacher	Oktober 4 th , 2021
2	Pre-observation	Oktober 4 th , 2021
3	Pre-test	Oktober 5 th , 2021

Table. 2. The result of the students' writing skill in pre-Test

No	Achievement	Result
1	Lowest Score	45
2	Highest Score	70
3	Score Average	58,92

Table. 3. The Result of Post-Test

No	Achievements	Result
1	Lower score	55
2	Highest score	85
3	Score average	70

Table. 4. Percentage of Students' Total Score of Pre-Test and Post Test Based on Category

No	Category	Students	Pre-test	students	Post-test
1	Excellent			4	17,39%
2	Good	13	56,52%	18	78,26%
3	Satisfactory	6	26,08%	1	4,34%
4	Weak	4	17,39%		
5	Poor				
		23	100%	23	100%

LIST OF FIGURE

Figure. 1. Theoretical Framework, 17

LIST OF PICTURES

Picture. 1. The teacher presentation, Appendix 14

Picture. 2. The students' sitting arrangement during the presentation, Appendix 14

Picture. 3. Students working with their collaborative group, Appendix 14

Picture. 4. During the writing process, Appendix 14

Picture. 5. During the writing process, Appendix 14



Picture. 1. The teacher presentation



Picture. 2. The students' sitting arrangement during the presentation



Picture. 3. Students working with their collaborative group



Picture. 4. During the writing process



Picture. 5. During the writing process

LIST OF APPENDICES

Appendix. 1. Surat Izin Penelitian (LPPM)

Appendix. 2. Surat Izin Telah Melakukan Penelitian

Appendix. 3. Research Schedule

Appendix. 4. List of Students Name

Appendix. 5. Result of Pre-Test

Appendix. 6. Result of Post-Test

Appendix. 7. The Improvement of students Writing Skill From Cycle 1 to Cycle 2

Appendix. 8. The Observation Sheet

Appendix. 9. The Result of Observation

Appendix. 10. The List of Questionnaire (Teacher)

Appendix. 11. The Result of Questionnaire for Teacher

Appendix. 12. The List Questionnaire (Student)

Appendix. 13. The Result of Questionnaire for Students

Appendix. 14. Documentation

Appendix. 15. Lesson Plan of SMAI Miftahul Manan Bumiayu

Appendix. 16. Instrument Pre-Test

Appendix. 17. Instrument Post-Test

Appendix. 18. Curriculum Vitae of the Writer