THE ANALYSIS OF CROSS-CATEGORIAL GENERALISATIONS (X-BAR SYNTAX) ON JOKOWI'S SPEECH IN ASIA-PASIFIC ECONOMIC COOPERATION IN BEIJING

A THESIS

Submitted in Partial Fulfilment of the Requirements
for *Sarjana Pendidikan* Degree

by

IMROATUS SHOLIHAH
40115010

EDUCATIONAL SCIENCES AND TEACHERS' TRAINING FACULTY
ENGLISH EDUCATION STUDY PROGRAM
BUMIAYU
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APPROVAL

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STATEMENT

I hereby certify that this thesis is definitely my own work. I am completely responsible for the content of this thesis. Opinions or findings of others in this thesis are quoted with respect to ethical standards.

Bumiayu, 27th May 2019

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MOTTO

If you want to live a happy life, tie it to a goal, not to people or objects.

_____Albert Einstein _____

True knowledge exists in knowing that you know nothing that makes you the smartest of all.

_____ Socrates _____

Thousand of candles can be lighted from a single candle, and the life of candle will not be shortened. Happiness never decreases by being shared.

_____ Sidharta Gautama _____

DEDICATION

This thesis is dedicated to:

1. My beloved parents, Mr. Tohirin, Mrs. Dainah, and Mr. Imam Asy'ari.
2. My lovely younger sister, Isnaeni Zahrotunnisa.
3. My beloved close friend, Ade Agung Triyono.
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In arranging this thesis, there are so many people who have contributed, helped and advised directly or indirectly. Thus, in this opportunity, the writer would like to convey sincerely profound thankfulness and gratitude to:

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7. All the writer's friends in English Education Study Program 2015.
8. All people who have sincerely helped the writer in finishing the thesis, all of whom the writer cannot mention one by one.

The writer realizes that this thesis is far from being perfect. Thus, the writer hopes to get some suggestions and criticisms for this thesis. The writer expects that this thesis will give benefit for all.

Bumiayu, 27th May 2019

The Writer,

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ABSTRACT

Sholihah, Imroatus. 2019. *The Analysis of Cross-Categorial Generalisations (X-bar Syntax) on Jokowi's Speech in Asia-Pasific Economic Cooperation in Beijing.* A Thesis. English Education Study Program of Educational Sciences and Teachers' Training Faculty Peradaban University. S.R. Pramudyawardhani, S.S, M.Pd.

Keywords: *X-bar Syntax, Phrase, Jokowi's speech*

The purpose of this thesis was to analyze the Cross-Categorial Generalisations (X-bar Syntax) on Jokowi's speech in Asia-Pasific Economic Cooperation in Beijing. The source of data was speech script of Jokowi in Asia-Pasific Economic Cooperation in Beijing. In this thesis, the writer analyzed the Heads, the Specifiers, the Complements, and the Adjuncts of five phrases (Noun Phrase, Verb Phrase, Adjective Phrase, Adverb Phrase, and Prepositional Phrase). The writer used Syntax theory from Aarts (2001). The writer used descriptive qualitative design and *(Simak Bebas Libat Cakap)* and *(Teknik Bagi Unsur Langsung)* as the method. The writer used six steps to analyze the data. They were downloading the speech script of Jokowi from the website, dividing all the data in speech into phrases, identifying each phrase, identifying the parts of the phrase in terms of X-bar Syntax, describing the analysis of X-bar Syntax by using tree diagram, and drawing the conclusion. The result of the analysis of X-bar Syntax on Jokowi's speech in Asia-Pasific Economic Cooperation in Beijing was the writer found forty nine Noun Phrases, sixty one Verb Phrases, five Adjective Phrases, six Adverb Phrases, and eleven Prepositional Phrases. From the analysis of Specifiers of the five phrases, the writer found Noun Phrases had Specifier in the form of Determiner, Verb Phrases had no Specifier, Adjective Phrases had no Specifier, Adverb Phrases had no Specifier, and Prepositional Phrases had Specifier in the form of Adverb. From the analysis of Complements of the five phrases, the writer found the Complements of Noun Phrases were in the form of Prepositional Phrase and Noun Phrases, the Complements of Verb Phrases were in the form of Noun Phrase, clause, and Prepositional Phrase, Adjective Phrases had no Complement, the Complements of Adverb Phrases were in the form of Noun Phrase and Prepositional Phrase, and the Complements of Prepositional Phrases were in the form of Noun Phrase and Prepositional Phrase. From the analysis of Adjuncts, the writer found the Adjuncts of Noun Phrases were in the form of Adjective Phrase, Noun Phrase, Prepositional Phrase, and clause, the Adjuncts of Verb Phrases were in the form of Adverb Phrase, Prepositional Phrase, and clause, the Adjuncts of Adjective Phrases were in the form of Adverb Phrase and clause, the Adjunct of Adverb Phrases was in the form of clause, and the Adjunct of Prepositional Phrases was in the form of Prepositional Phrase.

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LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS

NP	: Noun Phrase
VP	: Verb Phrase
AP	: Adjective Phrase
AdvP	: Adverb Phrase
PP	: Prepositional Phrase
Spec	: Specifier
N′	: Noun Bar
V′	: Verb Bar
A′	: Adjective Bar
Adv′	: Adverb Bar
P′	: Preposition Bar
N	: Noun
V	: Verb
A	: Adjective
Adv	: Adverb
P	: Preposition
Det	: Determiner

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